

M.A. Semester-IV CC-10 Theory of International Trade Effective from - 2017-15.

UNIT ONE:

THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE: Basis and principles of International Trade - Absolute and comparative advantages of International Trade - basic assumptions and criticism - Refinements in the comparative costs theory: More than one country - Haberler's opportunity costs and the trade equilibrium under varying costs - J.S.Mill and the Theory of reciprocal demand - Hecksher Ohlin theorem and its superiority over Classical Theory - Demand reversal and Factor reversal Tests - Leontief Paradox- Stolper -Samuelson and Rybczynski theorem -

UNIT TWO

MEASUREMENT OF GAINS AND INTERVENTIONS: Factor determining the Gains from trade - Effects of Growth on Trade: Production and consumption effects of growth - on income distribution - Terms of trade - types - limitations - Factors affecting the terms of trade - Terms of trade and economic development: Prebisch-Singer Hypothesis and secular deterioration in terms of trade - Free trade versus Protection: Case for - Tariffs: Meanings and types - Effects of tariff under partial equilibrium - Nominal, effective and optimum rates of tariff - Non tariff barriers - types

UNIT THREE

TRADE AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: Forms of Regional Economic Cooperation – Advantages and disadvantages - SAARC, European Union, Static and dynamic effects of customs Union- Advantages and Disadvantages of Customs Union- World Trade Organization: Structure and important agreements (TRIPS, TRIMS, GATS...) – UNCTAD - IMF – Role of IMF as Global Institution - Credit facilities to the Developing countries- IMF and poverty reduction strategies - and World Bank and its functions – International capital flows: Classifications and Factors affecting –

UNIT FOUR

- Meaning and Components - ↑ Causes and measures to Correct Disequilibrium - Adjustment mechanisms: Automatic Price adjustment - Marshall Lerner Condition and the 'J' Effect Monetary Approach - Problem of India's External Debt

10 - Theory of International Trace

11 - Indian Economic Policy

12 - Public Economics: Theory & Policy

EC-04 - Industrial Economics (Labour Economic)

ID-04 - Organized Murket

- History of Economics Thought

- Economythics